



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Surveys

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Turkish Diaspora in Europe & Euro-Turks Barometer Surveys

Assoc. Prof. M. Murat ERDOĞAN (PhD)

AICGS Visiting Fellow / Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center – HUGO

merdogan1103@gmail.com

www.hugo.hacettepe.edu.tr

09/17/2014 – Washington, DC





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks-Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

*“we demanded workers,
they sent human beings”*

(Max Frisch)



	Country	Labor Export Agreement	Turkish Population (estm.)
	Germany	1961	3,000,000
	France	1965	440,000
	Netherlands	1964	390,000
	Belgien	1964	250,000
	United Kingdom	1959	200,000
	Austria	1964	205,000
	Switzerland	1969	120,000
	Denmark	1970	60,000
	Sweden	1967	60,000
	Norway	-	16,000
	Finland	-	10,000
	Total		4,651,000



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Agreements for “GASTARBEITER”

Labour recruitment and social security agreements between Turkey and European states^[2]

Country	Labour recruitment agreement, date and place	Social security agreement, date and place
 Austria	15 May 1964, Vienna	12 October 1966, Vienna
 Belgium	16 July 1964, Brussels	4 July 1966, Brussels
 Denmark		13 November 1970, Ankara
 France	8 May 1965, Ankara	20 January 1972, Paris
 Germany	30 October 1961, Bonn (was revised by the 20 May protocol, Bonn)	30 April 1964, Bonn
 Netherlands	19 August 1964, The Hague	5 April 1966, Ankara
 Sweden	10 March 1967, Stockholm	30 June 1978, Stockholm
 Switzerland		1 May 1969, Ankara
 United Kingdom		9 September 1959, Ankara



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks-Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

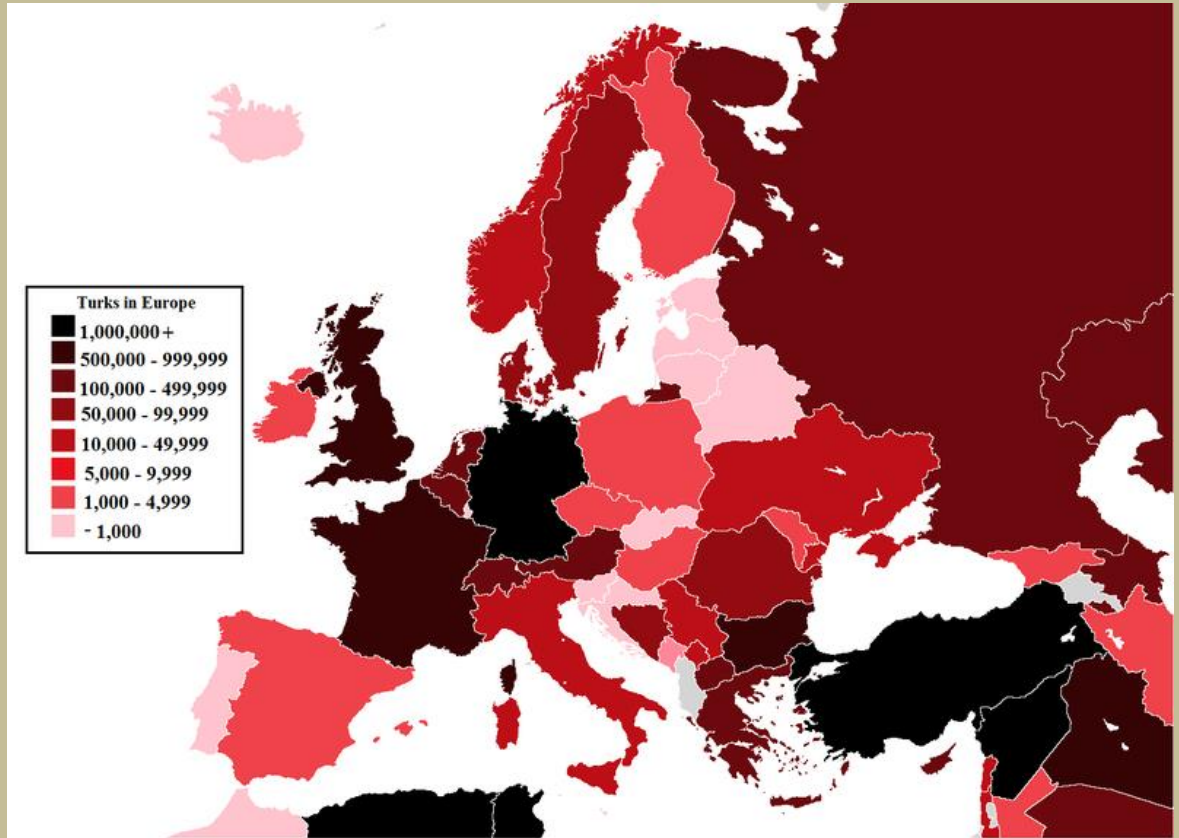
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

"acı vatan"

***"painful
homeland"***





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

EURO-TURKS BAROMETER

Country	Number of Subjects
Germany	1012
France	405
Holland	403
Austria	413
Other countries	401
Total subjects	2635

Mart-Nisan
2013
March-April



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

www.hugo.hacettepe.edu.tr

HUGO
AVRUPA KAMUOYU ARAŞTIRMALARI

EURO-TURKS-BAROMETRE
2013

ALMANYA * FRANSA * HOLLANDA * İNGİLTERE * BELÇİKA * AVUSTURYA
İSVİÇRE * DANİMARKA * İSVEÇ * NORVEÇ * FİNLANDIYA

EURO-TURKS-BAROMETER



Özet / Summary



HACETTEPE
ÜNİVERSİTESİ

Araştırma Yöneticisi
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
Araştırma ve Değerlendirme:
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
Prof. Dr. Ayhan KAYA
Dr. Can ÖNVER
Araştırma Uygulama:
Data4U Berlin-Almanya
Joachim Schulte & Umut Karakaş
Araştırma Asistanları
Deniz AYDINLI – Muhammer Kaplan

Araştırmanın detaylarına www.hugo.hacettepe.edu.tr adresinden ulaşabilirsiniz.
Araştırma Hacettepe Üniversitesi tarafından finanse edilmiştir.
©Çalışmanın bütün hakları Hacettepe Üniversitesi Göç ve Siyaset Araştırmaları Merkezi (HUGO) adına saklıdır.
Çalışma kısmen ya da bütün olarak kaynak gösterilmekle birlikte kullanılabilir.



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

EURO-TURKS BAROMETER

ETB study is held on 5 basic topics:

- The profile of Turks in Europe
- Their approach to integration and discrimination politics
- Their political attention and participation
- Their perception of identity
- Other issues (EU, media)



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

DURATION of RESIDENCE

The population of people of Turkish origin in Europe has become an integral part of Europe. The duration of residence is the primary indicator of this. 91% of the population with Turkish origins, who still reside in Europe, were either born there or have been living there for more than 11 years.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

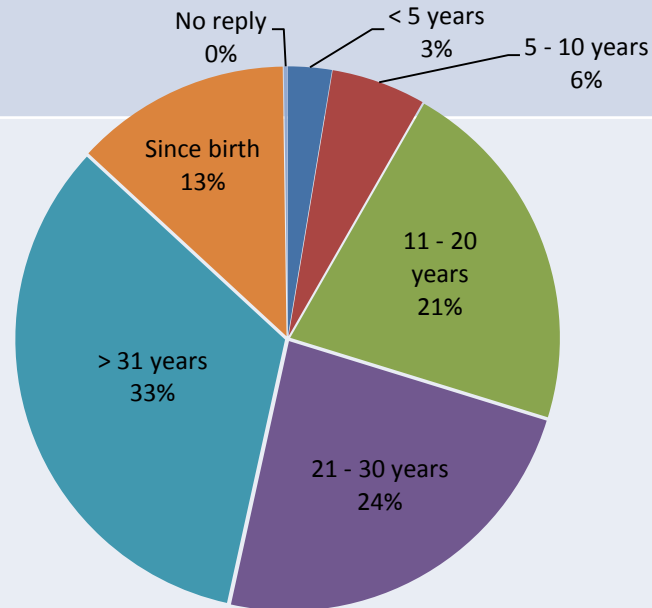
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

How long have you lived in this country?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE



CITIZENSHIP

Half of the people of Turkish origin living in Europe today (2.5 million) have citizenship of the country they live in and thereby of the EU. Approximately half of this population also retains citizenship of the Republic of Turkey. This is a clear expression of the transnational migrant identity.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

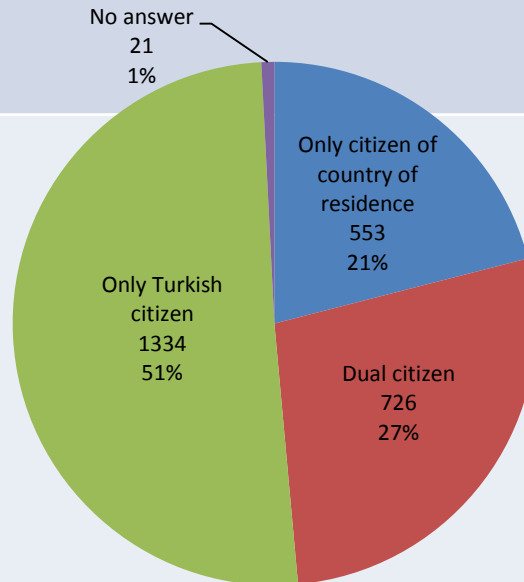
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

What is your citizenship status?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

MEDIA

- The population of Turkish origin living in Europe follows world events through Turkish media (TV Channels) by using technological devices.
- Despite the variations in number, particularly among the younger population, almost all results obviously illustrate that Turkish media is quite influential upon them.



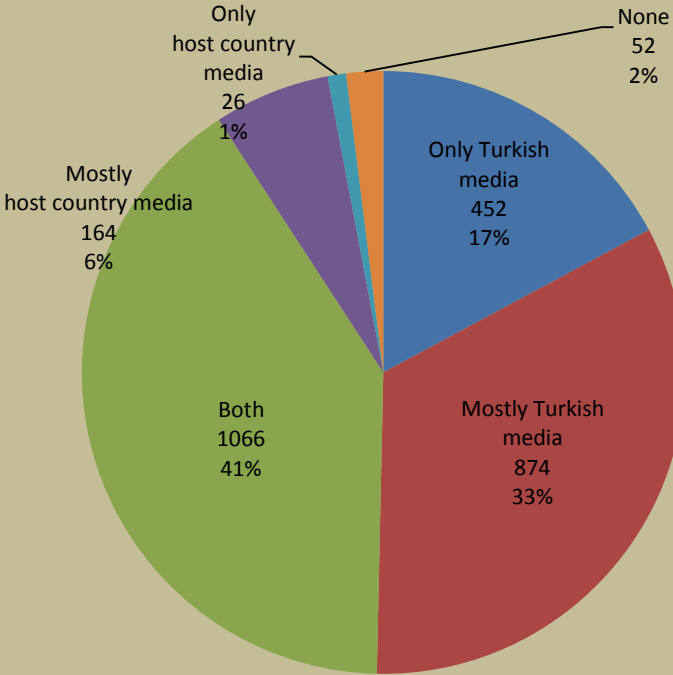


Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

Which media do you follow?





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



TURKEY-EU RELATIONS:

- People of Turkish origin living in Europe do not seem optimistic regarding Turkey's accession to the EU, and their support in this respect is rather limited. This picture is quite similar to that in Turkey.
- It is noteworthy that those who are European citizens are more skeptical about Turkey's EU accession.
- It can be inferred that the euro crisis and recent developments in Turkey play a major role in their considerations.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

**TURKEY-EU RELATIONS:
AN IMPORTANT PART OF
INTEGRATION**

“EUROPA OHNE TURKEY”

CAN BE

“EUROPA OHNE TURKS”





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

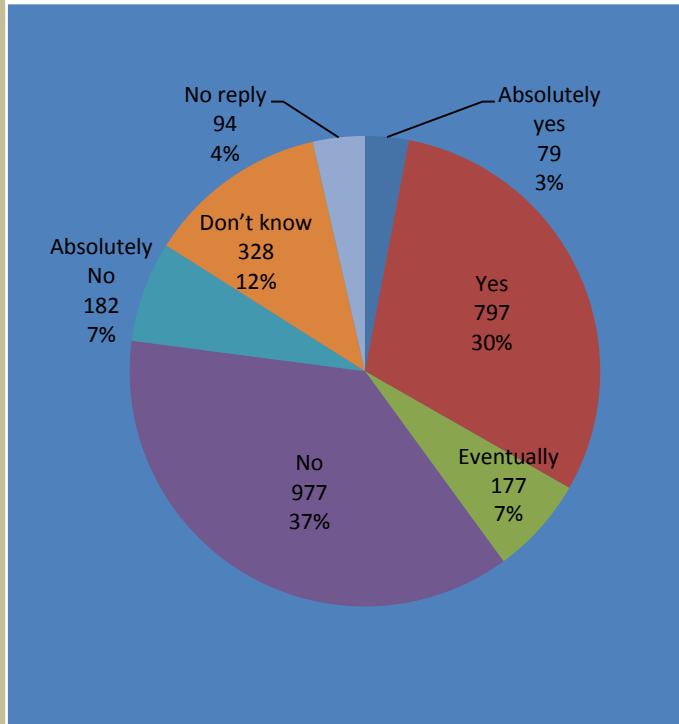
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

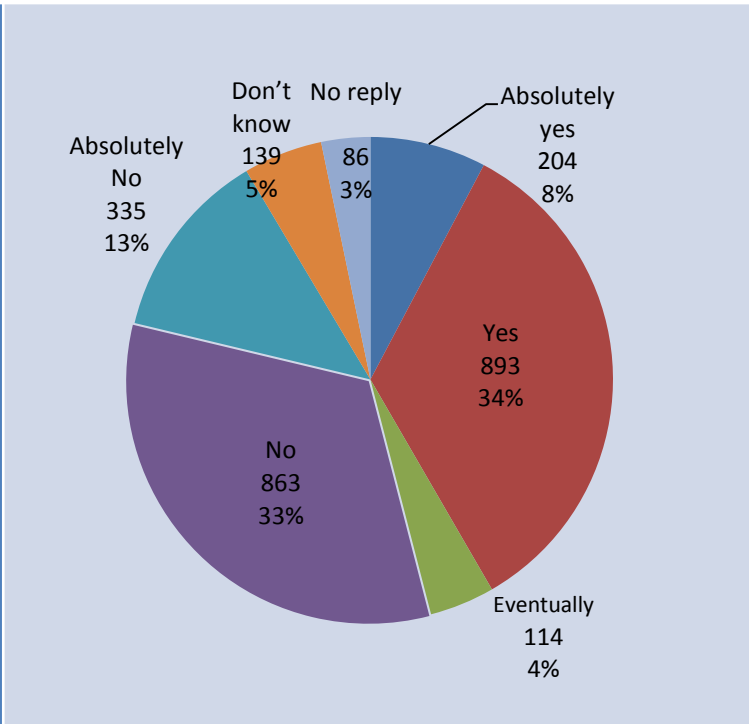


HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Do you believe that
Turkey will be a member of the EU?



Would you like to see Turkey as a member of the EU?





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

DEBATES OF INTEGRATION:

- People of Turkish origin living in Europe do not see any problem in their integration into their country of residence.
- 82.5% or more believe that they are integrated into the society in which they live.
- Indeed, Turks believe that their efforts at integration are sufficient and the discussion over the topic does not reflect upon them. In other words, obeying the law and administrative and social order and being a burden to the society is enough.
- However, the resistance to assimilation, especially in Germany, is remarkable.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

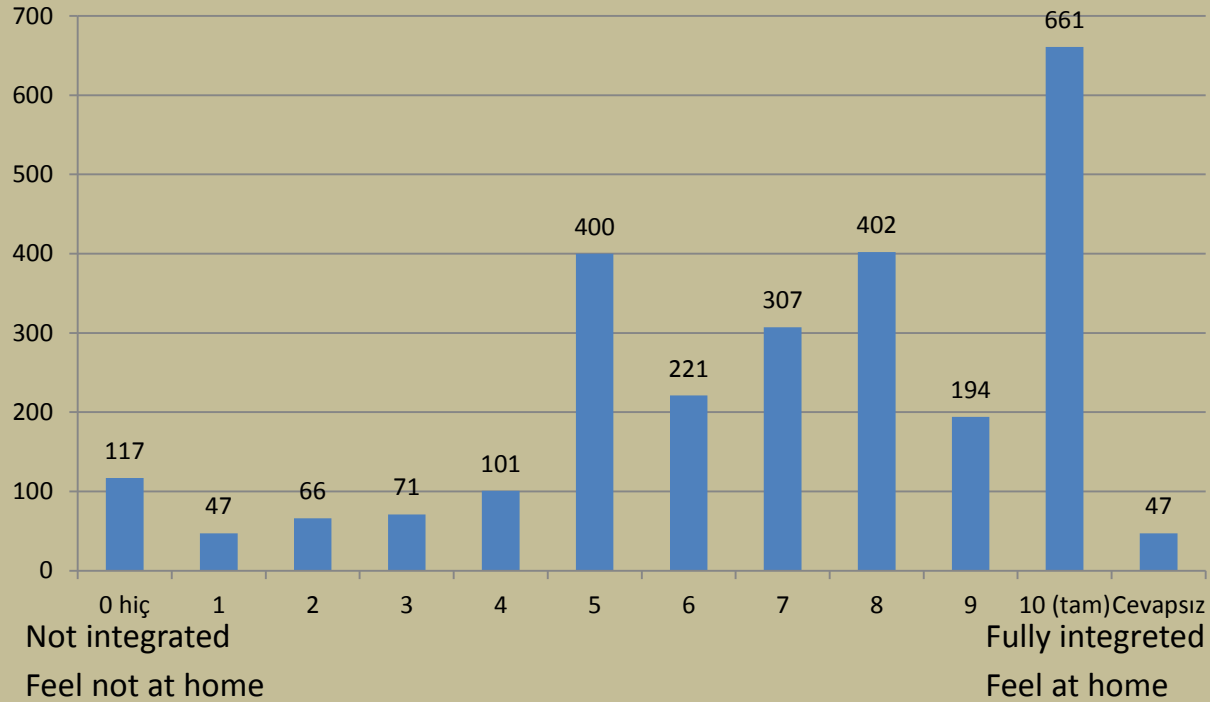
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

People of Turkish origin living in Europe do not see any problem in their integration into their country of residence.
82.5% or more believe that they are integrated into the society in which they live.





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE



YANI SİZ İDEAL BİR GÖÇMEN OLMAK İSTİYORSUNUZ? (Jan Tomaschoff, Die Welt 2010)



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



POLITICAL BEHAVIOR OF POPULATION WITH TURKISH ORIGIN IN EUROPE: “DIVIDED-DIVERSIFIED PREFERENCES”

The survey illustrates that the political preferences of the people of Turkish origin in Europe are quite different from those they have in Turkey. While they usually support the political parties whose ideologies are leftist, socialist, or green in the country they live in, they support conservative center-right political parties in Turkey. This observation could be explained by the special identity and needs of transnational migrants. However, it can also illustrate that people can have more than one political identity. This does not necessarily constitute a dissonance but rather a rational choice.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow

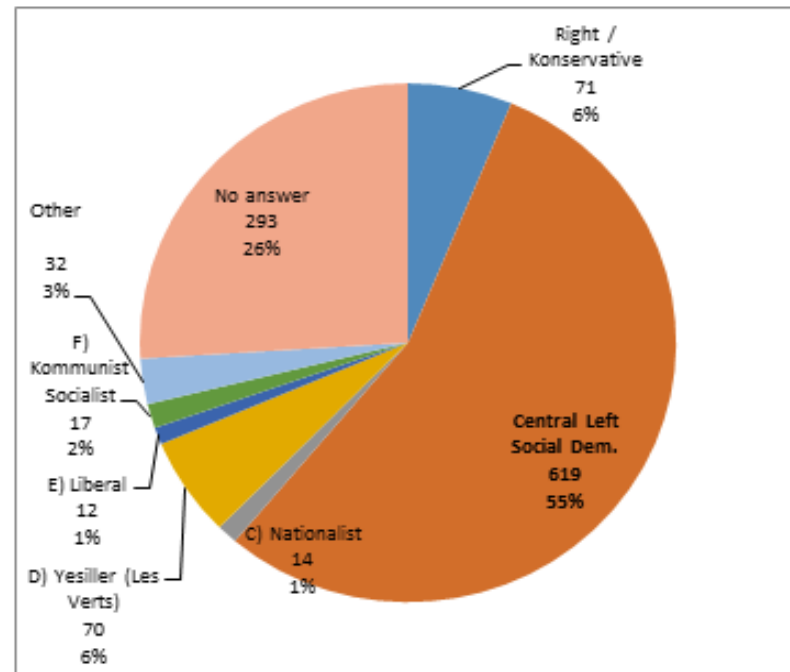
Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



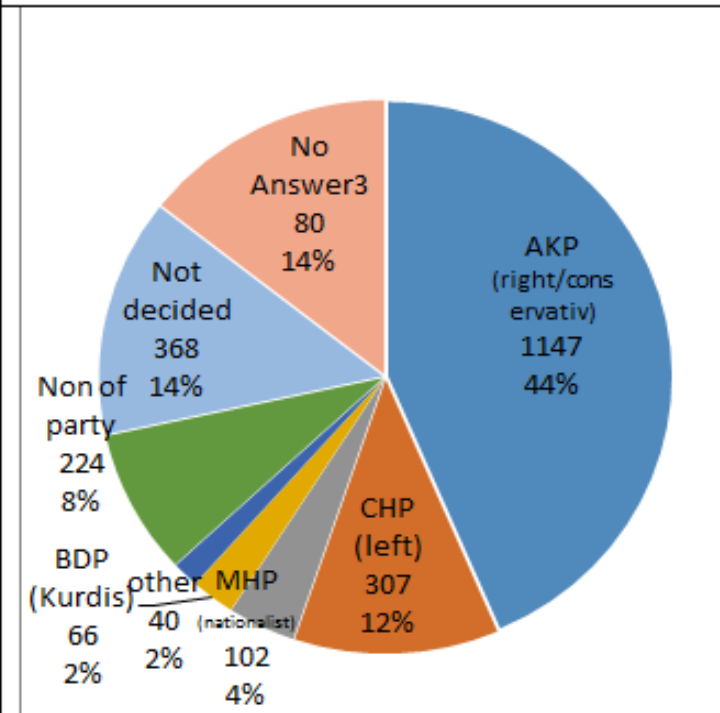
HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

POLITICAL BEHAVIOR OF POPULATION WITH TURKISH ORIGIN IN EUROPE: “DIVIDED-DIVERSIFIED PREFERENCES”

Which Political Party / Ideology do you support in host country?



Which political party do you support in Turkey?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

BELONGING/IDENTITY/DIASPORIZATION/MULTICULTURALITY:

The data recorded by the EURO-TURKS BAROMETER 2013 survey can be qualified as clues for diasporization. For example, despite the definite increase in settlement/permanent residence, emphasis on “belonging” to Turkey is strengthened. More importantly, people of Turkish origin state that they embrace multicultural identity. Herein the remarkable issue is: Turks in Europe believe that they are highly integrated, and they accept the host countries as their “own” countries. However, their answer to the question of, “How do you define yourself?” is clearly, “Turk and Muslim.” Furthermore, the fraction of the people who define themselves as German, French, or Belgian is not even close to 1%. In this regard, we observe that the Turkish identity is very important.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

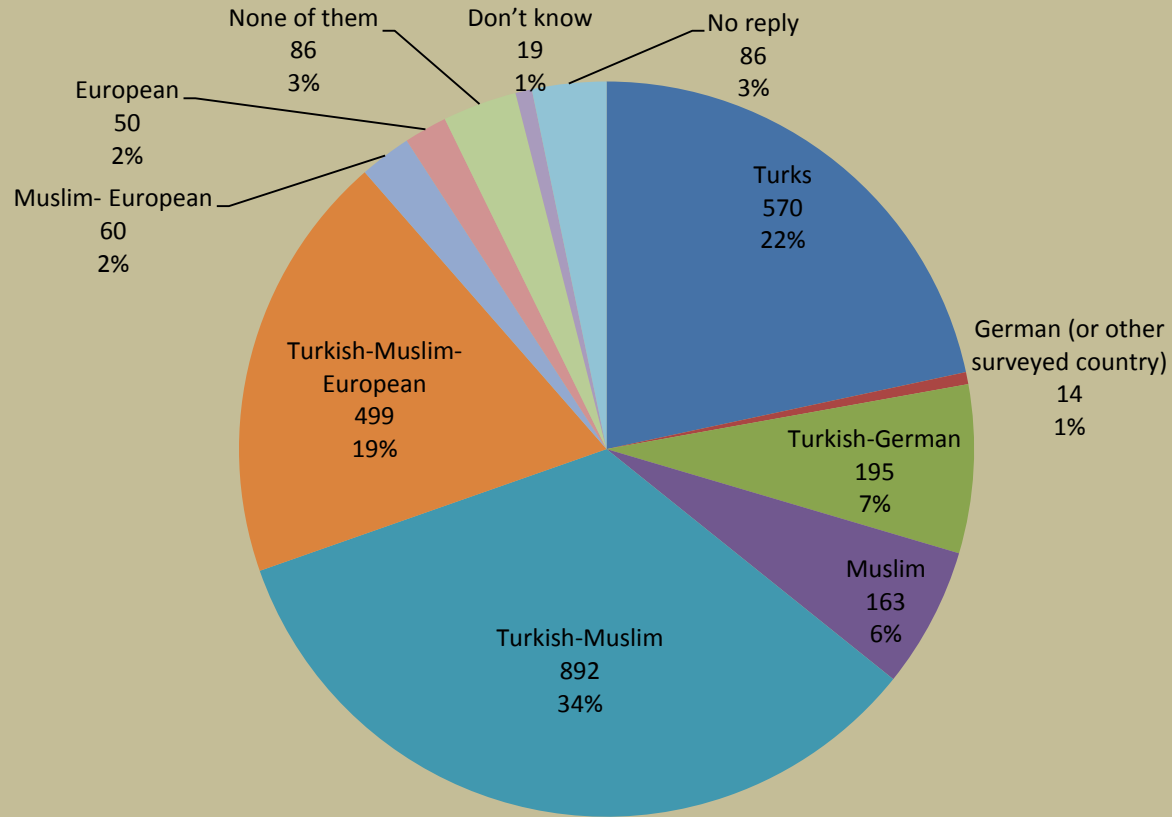
Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE



IDENTITY:

How would you describe yourself?



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

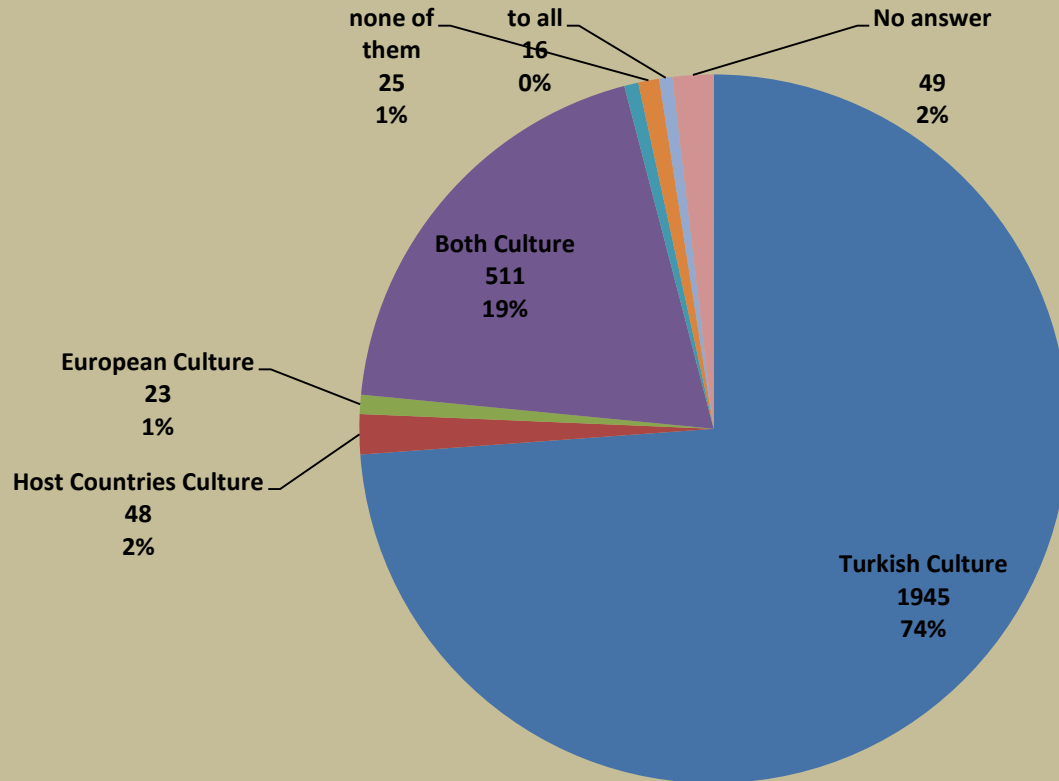
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

How close are you to what culture?





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



DISCRIMINATION POLICIES IN EUROPE AND THE POPULATION WITH TURKISH ORIGIN:

The survey results consistently emphasize that they are exposed to discrimination. Although they do not directly encounter discrimination, the common perception insists on the existence of discrimination. Undoubtedly, this is a perception; however, the processes construct this perception and also lead the perception and the reality to intertwine.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

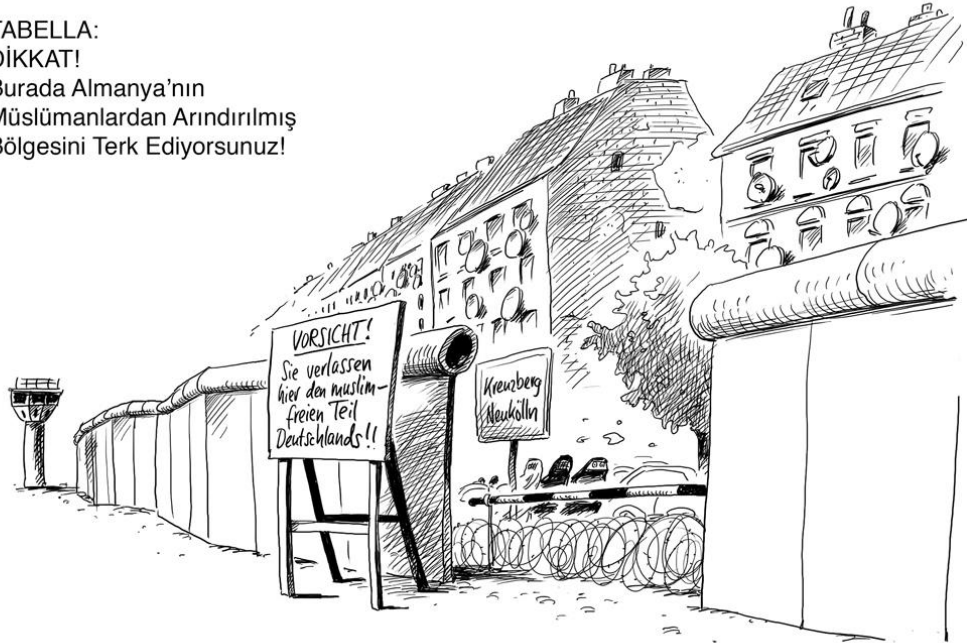
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

TABELLA:
DİKKAT!
Burada Almanya'nın
Müslümanlardan Arındırılmış
Bölgesini Terk Ediyorsunuz!



Schluss mit Multikulti!!

ÇOKKÜLTÜRLÜLÜĞE SON VERMEK!

(Klaus Stuttmann, Der Tagesspiegel 2010)

50 YIL
JAHRE
Almanya'da elli yıl | Fünfzig Jahre in Deutschland



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

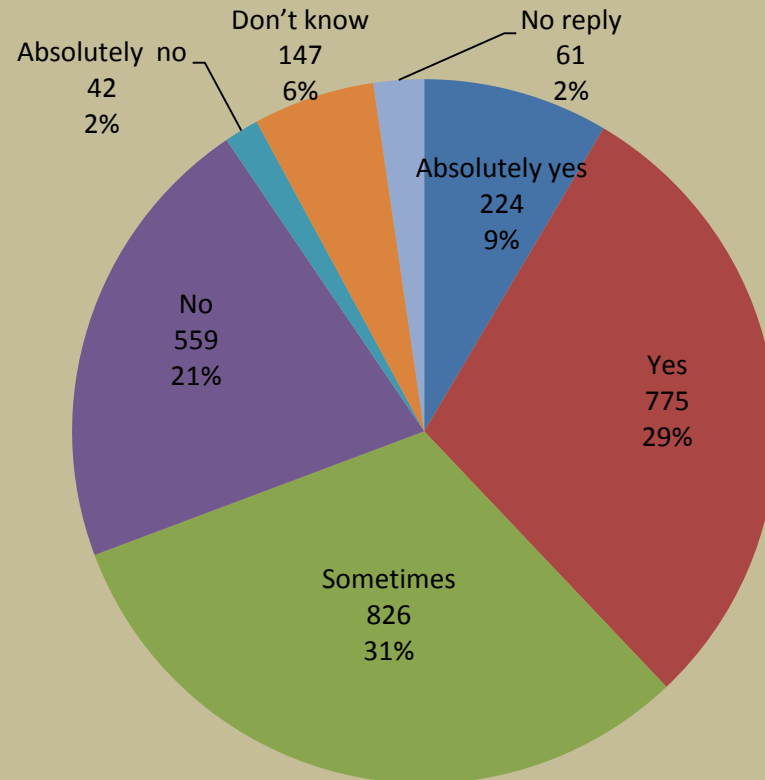
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Do you believe that there is
discrimination against
Muslims in Germany (or
other surveyed country)?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

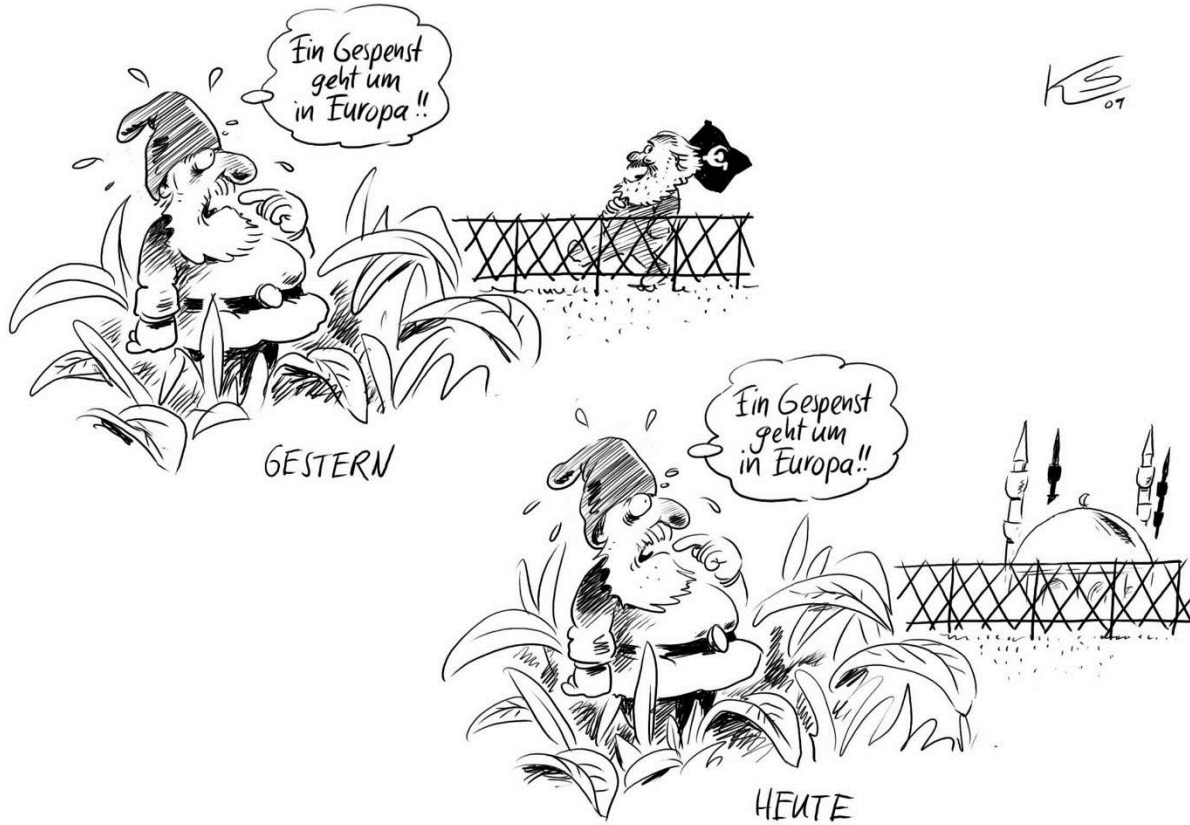
AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

EURO-TURKS-BAROMETER – COUNTRY SURVEYS: GERMANY 2011

Neo-Nazi Murders



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

HUGO conducted an opinion survey which reveals thoughts, suspicions, and predictions of Turks in Germany regarding the extremist attacks of the Neo-Nazi group "NSU."

2011
Aralık / December

HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

www.hugo.hacettepe.edu.tr

HUGO
AVRUPA KAMUOYU ARAŞTIRMALARI

ALMANYA'DA
IRKÇI NEO-NAZİ CİNAYETLER:
TÜRKLERİN GÖRÜŞ VE DUYGULARI
ARAŞTIRMASI

"BASISTISCHE NEONAZI-MORDE IN DEUTSCHLAND:
EINE STUDIE ZUR GEFÜHLE UND MEINUNGEN
DER TÜRKISCHEN MIGRANTEN"

Özet / Zusammenfassung

Araştırma Yürütücüsü:
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

Araştırma Hazırlık ve Değerlendirme:
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

Araştırma Uygulama:
Diletti Berber-Almanya
Joachim Schulte & Umut Karabag

HACETTEPE
ÜNİVERSİTESİ

Araştırmanın detaylarına www.hugo.hacettepe.edu.tr/indirilen/uyguladizisi
©Çalışmanın bütün hakları Hacettepe Üniversitesi Göç ve Siyaset Araştırmaları Merkezi (HUGO) adına saklıdır. Çalıřma kısmen ya da bütün olarak yayımlanabilir. İktisadî kullanımlar, ©Çalıřmanın bütün hakları Hacettepe Üniversitesi Göç ve Siyaset Araştırmaları Merkezi (HUGO) adına saklıdır. Çalıřma kısmen ya da bütün olarak yayımlanabilir. İktisadî kullanımlar.
murdogan@hacettepe.edu.tr • hugo@hacettepe.edu.tr



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



The research reveals that people of Turkish origin in Germany evaluate the Neo-Nazi murders objectively. Despite the fact that Turks were the target of these transgressions, they differentiate between the perpetrators and German society at large, and they refrain from making accusations. A majority of the Turks (78%) associates the murders not with German society, but with only a small/radical group. The statement, “It is the whole of German society that is responsible for the murders” is affirmed by only 2.3% of Turks and the statement, “A large part of German society” only by 6.78%.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

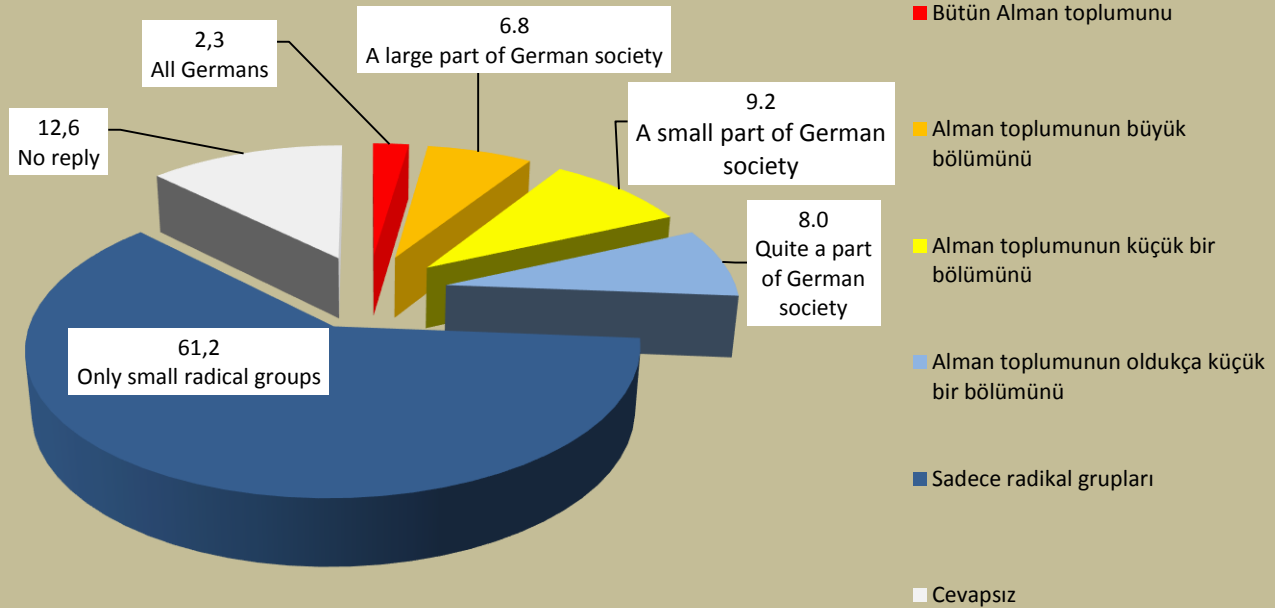
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Who is responsible for the murders?





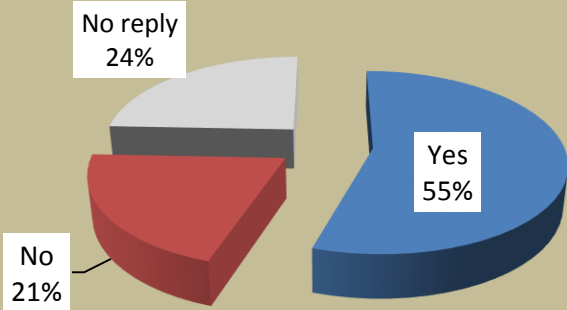
Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

The trust of the Turks, who do differentiate between German society and Neo-Nazi groups, in the German state is broken. The statement, “In your opinion, were the murderers supported or protected by the German State?” is affirmed by 55% and negated by 20.66%. It is remarkable that the number of Turks who did not answer the question is 24.37%.

Were the murderers supported or protected by the German government?





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

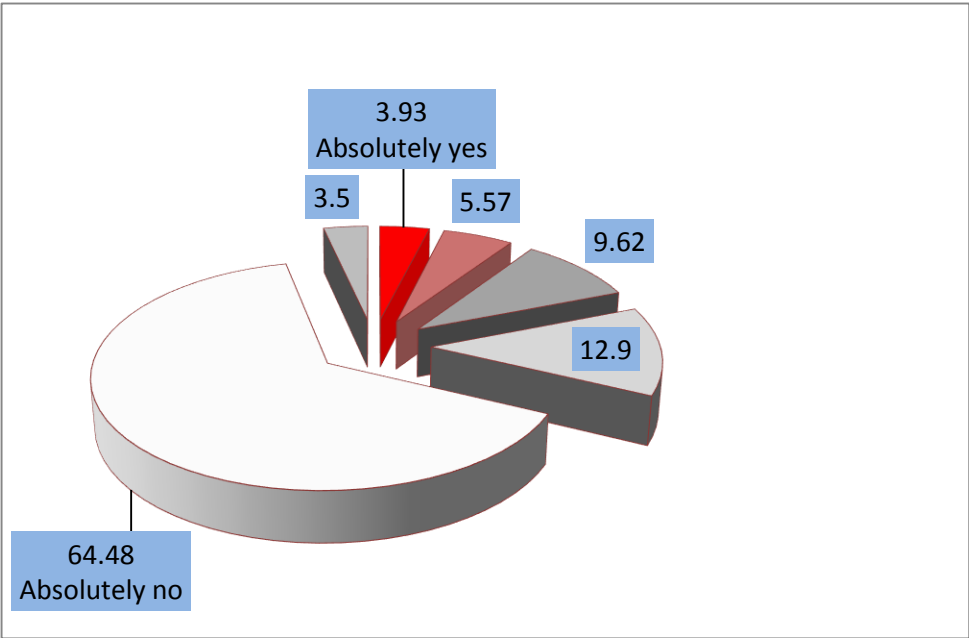
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

Despite believing the aggression targeting Turks to be to some extent protected by the state, people of Turkish origin underline their intention to remain in Germany permanently.

The efforts aimed at intimidating Turks and portraying the murders as a result of conflict between Turks and German society seem to be ineffective. The proposition, “Do you want to leave Germany and go back to Turkey” is answered as, “Definitely, I will return to Turkey” by 3.93%. Fully 77.38% of Turks are determined to stay in Germany.

In other words, any strategies of intimidating Turks into returning to their homeland are not coming to fruition.

Do you want to leave Germany and return to Turkey due to the series of murders?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

EURO-TURKS BAROMETER – COUNTRY SURVEYS: GERMANY 2013

Bundestag Election 2013



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

EURO-TURKS BAROMETER BUNDESTAGSWAHL SPECIAL

“Political Behavior and Preferences
of German Citizens of Turkish Origin
in the German Parliamentary (BUNDESTAG) Election”





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

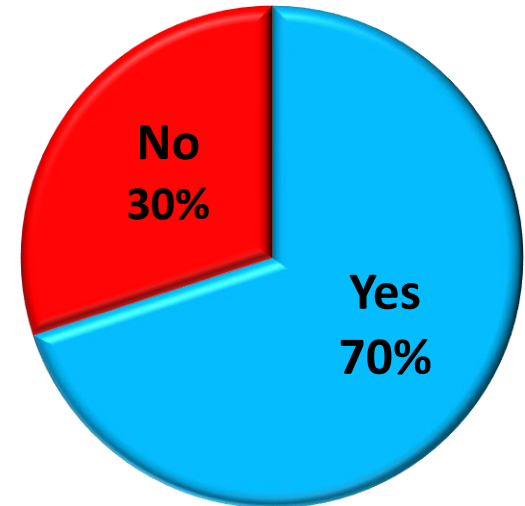
Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

- The research into “Political Behavior and Preferences of German Citizens of Turkish Origin in the German Parliamentary (BUNDESTAG) Election” returned important results to understand the political participation of Turks in Germany. One of the significant aspects of the research is whether a correlation exists between German politicians’ discourse on Turkey and the behavior of Turkish voters.
- The rate of political participation by people of Turkish origin is quite high. Roughly 600,000 of 900,000 eligible voters went to the polls.



**Did you vote in the
Bundestag Election in
September 2013?**



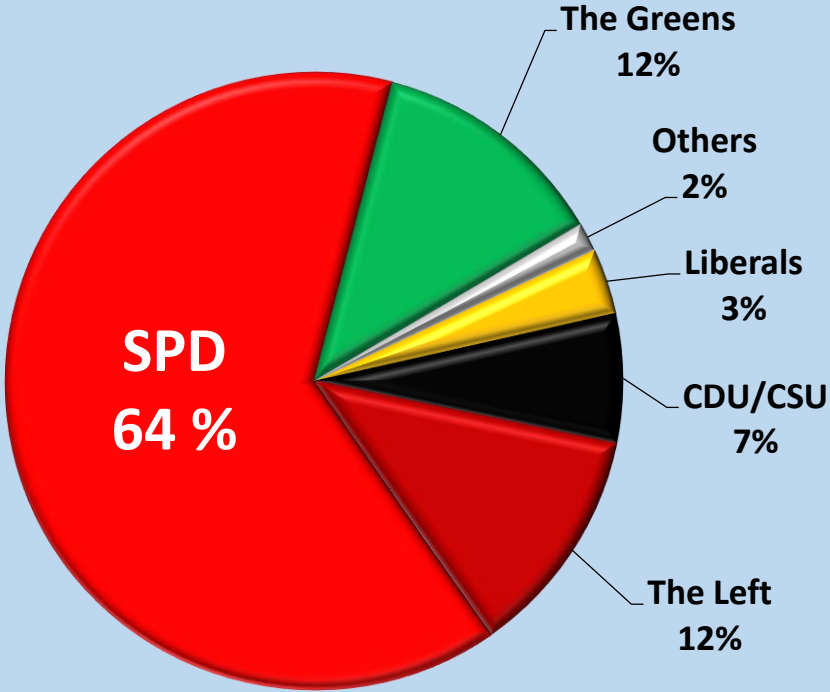
Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)
Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

Social Democrats have the political support of the majority of Turks in Germany. They received 64% of the total votes cast by people of Turkish origin. The next most popular are the Left and Green parties. However, compared to the previous elections, Greens lost much of their support as their share dropped from 29% to 12%. The percentage of votes cast for CDU/CSU stays consistently around 5-6%.

For which party did you vote?





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

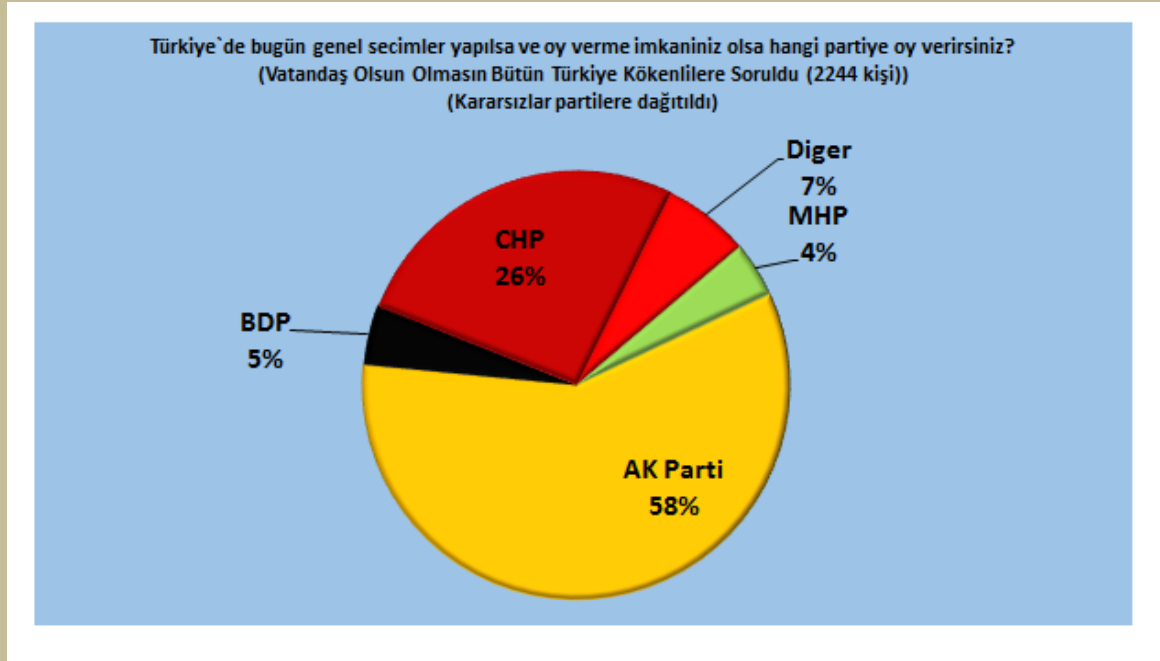
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

- Turks in Germany are very enthusiastic about voting also in the Turkish general election.
- In the most recent general election in Turkey, the AKP received 58% of votes, the CHP 26%, the BDP 5%, and MHP 4%.





American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

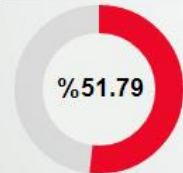


HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

TURKS ABROAD and THE TURKISH PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 8/10/2014



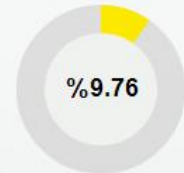
RECEP TAYYİP
ERDOĞAN



Number of Votes
21.000.871



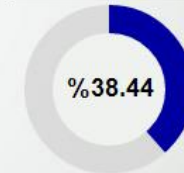
SELAHATTİN
DEMİRTAŞ



Number of Votes
3.958.103



EKMELEDDİN MEHMET
İHSANOĞLU



Number of Votes
15.588.058



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

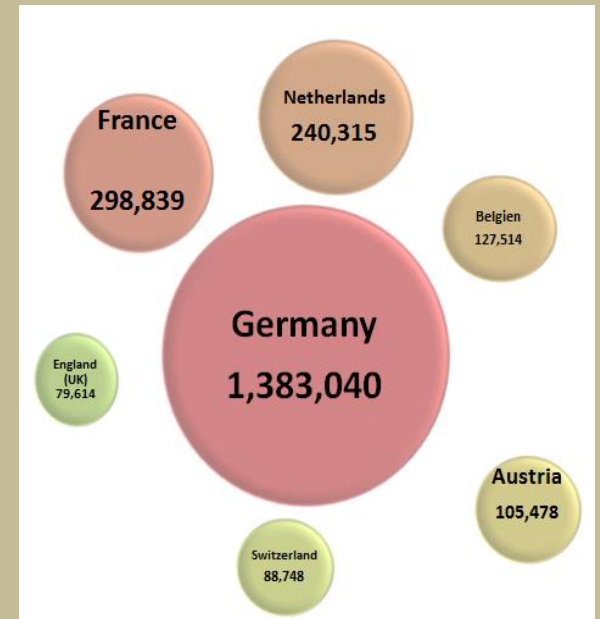


HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

ELIGIBLE TURKISH VOTERS IN EUROPE for TURKISH PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

Turkish Population and Number of Turkish Voters in 11 European Countries

	Country	Turkish Population (estm.)	Number of Votes (08/10/2014)
	Germany	3,100,000	1,383,040
	France	450,000	298,839
	Netherlands	400,000	240,315
	Belgien	250,000	127,514
	United Kingdom	200,000	79,614
	Austria	185,000	105,478
	Switzerland	120,000	88,748
	Denmark	80,000	31,180
	Sweden	60,000	34,991
	Norway	16,000	7,666
	Finland	10,000	3,839
	Total	4,871,000	2,401,224





Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

The presidential election of August 10, 2014 was the first one to be held nationally, decided by popular vote. Another “first” in this election was the fact that Turkish citizens living abroad were also able to vote by regular ballot in their country of residence.

2,734,429 Turkish voters abroad

4.8 % of 52 million total voters



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

Percentage of Opened Chest : % 100.00

Select Country

GENERAL OF OVERSEAS



%62.55

Number of Votes

330.032



%8.29

Number of Votes

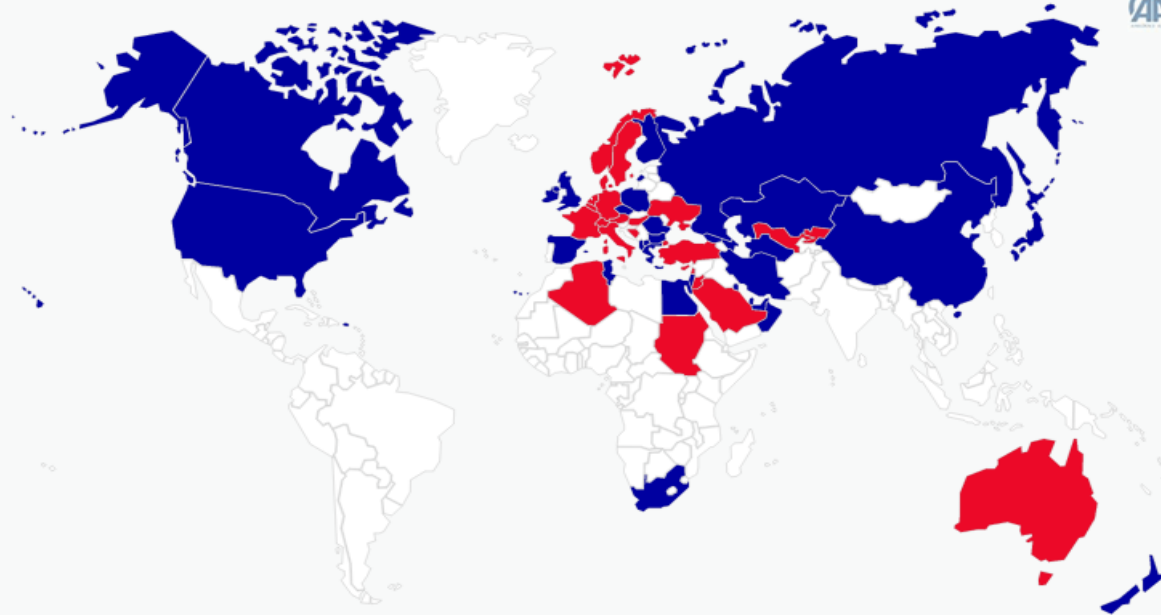
43.712



%29.16

Number of Votes

153.848



Opened Boxes (%) % 100.00

Opened Ballot Boxes 1187

Number of Ballot Boxes 1187

Valid Votes 527592

Number of Votes 531173



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

ETB-EUROPEAN VOTES (11 COUNTRIES)		ERDOGAN	DEMİRTAS	IHSANOGLU	Participation rate
Total Votes: 2,401,224 (85.8% of total votes from abroad)	%	67,0	10,1	22,0	7,91
Cast Votes: 190,904 Valid Votes: 188,046	VOTE	126,014	19,285	42,747	



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

		R.TAYYİP ERDOĞAN	SELAHATTİN DEMİRTAŞ	EKMELETTİN İHSANOĞLU	PARTICIPATIONS RATE %
TURKEY (TURKEY+ABROAD- COSTUM STATIONS) TV: 55,692,841 UV: 41,283,627 VV: 40,545,911	%	51,79	9,76	38,44	74,13
	VOTE	21,000,143	3,958,048	15,587,720	
TURKEY (IN TURKEY) TV: 52,894,115 UV: 40,753,492 VV: 40,019,352	%	20,670,826	3,914,359	15,434,167	77,05
	VOTE				
ABROAD UV: 232,795 VV: 230,938	%	62,30	9,78	27,92	8,29
	VOTE	143,873	22,582	64,483	
COSTUM STATIONS UV: 297,340 VV: 295,621	%	62,74	7,14	30,12	10,65
	VOTE	185,444	21,107	89,070	
OVERSEAS (TOTAL) TV: 2,798,726 UV: 530,135 VV: 526,559	%	329,317	43,689	153,513	18,94
	VOTE	62,52	8,46	29,02	
TOTAL (11 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES) TV: 2,401,224 UV: 190,904 VV: 188,046 (85,8 % of all overseas votes)	%	67,02	10,25	22,7	7,15
	VOTE	126,014	19,285	42,747	188,046

		R.TAYYİP ERDOĞAN	SELAHATTİN DEMİRTAŞ	EKMELETTİN İHSANOĞLU	PARTICIPATIONS RATE %
GERMANY TV: 1,383,040 UV: 112,705 VV: 111.933	%	68,63	7,62	23,74	8,15
	VOTE	76,219	8,467	26,365	111,051
FRANCE TV: 298,839 UV: 24,970 VV: 24,748	%	66,10	18,65	15,25	8,4
	VOTE	16,243	4,583	3,747	24,573
NETHERLANDS TV: 240,315 UV: 17,338 VV: 17,189	%	77,95	3,97	18,09	7,2
	VOTE	13,385	681	3,106	17,172
BELGIEN TV: 127,514 UV: 8,067 VV: 8,013	%	70,08	9,02	20,90	6,3
	VOTE	5,453	702	1,626	77,81
AUSTRIA TV: 105,478 UV: 10,507 VV: 10,425	%	80,18	4,87	14,95	10,0
	VOTE	8,398	510	1,566	10,474
SWITZERLAND TV: 88,748 UV: 8,790 VV: 8,715	%	39,62	28,49	31,89	9,9
	VOTE	3,453	2,483	2,779	8,715
ENGLAND (UK) TV: 79,614 UV: 5,105 VV: 5,078	%	23,53	26,74	49,72	6,4
	VOTE	1,195	1,358	2,525	5,087



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

- Technical deficiencies are not an adequate explanation for the low participation in and ignorance about the election.
- In Europe, promotion for participation in the election was organized by NGO and civil society organizations. However, it is clearly observed that NGOs have insufficient influence to effectively rally Turkish people to participate in the elections.
- The enthusiasm for participating in the election was reduced by the belief that Erdogan would definitely win and that Ihsanoglu could not make an impact.
- 80% of the Turks abroad have been away from Turkey for 20 years. The ignorance about Turkey's election can also be interpreted as a positive choice in favor of political participation in their country of residence. In the research pertaining to the 2013 Bundestag election, HUGO observed that 70% of Turks went to the polls. Thus, we infer an increase in political participation of Turks abroad in the country of residence parallel to their decreasing participation in Turkey.



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

The 2014 presidential election provided clear evidence of a difference between the attitudes and tendencies of Turks abroad toward political engagement in their host countries and in Turkey. Most Turks, who are labeled as “migrant” or “of migrant origin,” show great interest in the politics of their host country, which should not be interpreted as a negative sign but as a sign of comprehensive integration.



Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey



Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN
AICGS Visiting Fellow
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO

Turks in Europe constitute a significant dynamic that transfers material and spiritual support to Turkey and affects its relations with Germany and EU. People of Turkish origin who live in Europe are present in every sphere of public life in Europe and a very productive component of society. It is undeniably the case that, as Muslims, Turks abroad have experienced additional problems after 9/11. However, their political attentiveness and participation in their countries of residence have intensified.



American Institute
for Contemporary
German Studies
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Turkish Diaspora in Europe and Euro-Turks Barometer Survey

Doç. Dr. M. Murat ERDOĞAN

AICGS Visiting Fellow

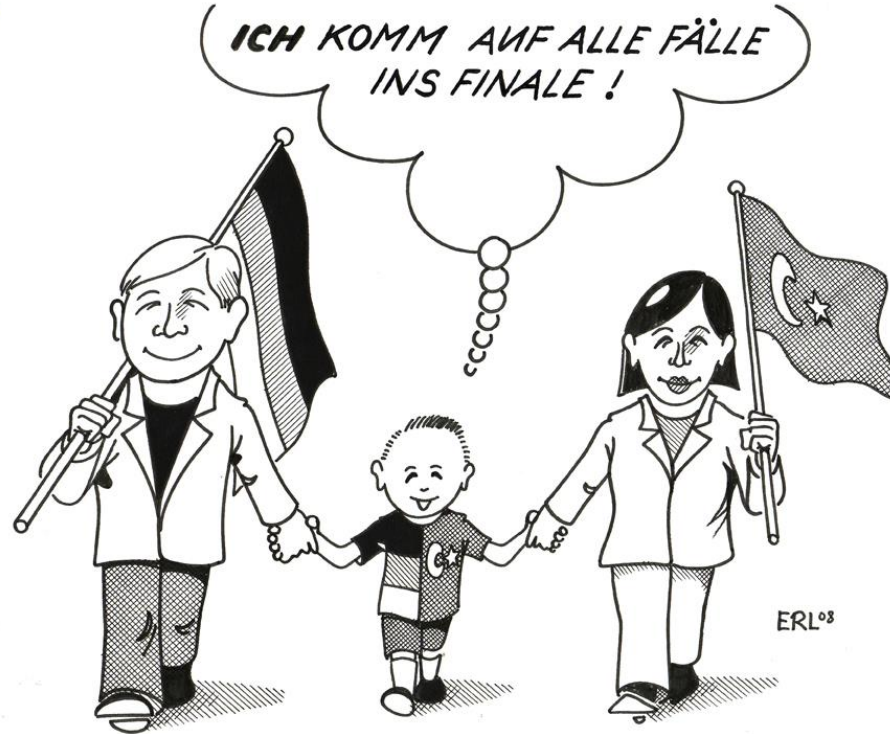
Hacettepe University (Ankara)

Director of Migration and Politics Research Center -HUGO



HACETTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
GÖÇ VE SİYASET ARAŞTIRMALARI MERKEZİ
HACETTEPE UNIVERSITY
MIGRATION AND POLITICS RESEARCH CENTRE

50 YIL
JAHRE
Ankara'nın 50. yılı / Festschrift Jahre in Deutschland



“Ben her halükarda finaldeyim!” (2010 Avrupa Futbol Şampiyonası Türkiye-Almanya Yarı Final Maçı Öncesi - Martin Erl, Traunsteiner Tageblatt 2008)